



BRILL

Online Supplement to ‘The Happiness of Nations’

TABLE A1 Median net wealth, OECD countries, 2016 or latest available

Country	Median net wealth (local currency)	US \$ ^[a]
Australia	380000.00	256756.76
Austria	85914.00	94505.40
Belgium	217943.00	239737.30
Canada	258100.00	196156.00
Chile	17747804.00	23072.15
Czech Republic ^[b]		55347.6
Denmark	212967.00	31945.05
Estonia	43474.00	47821.4
Finland	110000.00	121000
France	113300.00	124630
Germany	60790.00	66869
Greece	65058.00	71563.80
Hungary	8018422.00	26460.79
Iceland ^[b]		127980.27
Ireland	100600.00	110660
Israel ^[b]		55347.6
Italy	146198.00	160817.80
Japan	20147000.00	185352.40
Korea	164840000.00	140114
Latvia	14180.00	15598
Lithuania ^[b]		15598
Luxembourg	437510.00	481261.0
Mexico ^[b]		15598
Netherlands	78755.00	86630.50
New Zealand	289000.00	188888.88
Norway	1163457.00	127980.27
Poland	238885.48	62110.1
Portugal	71215.00	78336.5
Slovak Republic	50316.00	55347.6
Slovenia	80367.00	88403.7
Spain	159639.00	175602.9

TABLE A1 Median net wealth, OECD countries, 2016 or latest available (*cont.*)

Country	Median net wealth (local currency)	US \$ ^[a]
Sweden ^[b]	127980.27	
Switzerland ^[c]	227890	
Turkey ^[b]		15598
United Kingdom	183000.00	237662.34
United States	77400.00	77400.00

[a] Converted into US \$ at the exchange rate on January 28, 2020

[b] imputed values based on data on comparable similar counties for the sake of computing z-score totals and averages

[c] 2019 the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report 2019.

Note: According to the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report 2018 'median wealth of just US \$ 61,670 relegates the United States to 18th place' across world countries

SOURCE: OECD STATISTICS, [HTTPS://STATS.OECD.ORG/INDEX.ASPX?DATASETCODE=WEALTH](https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?datasetcode=WEALTH)

TABLE A2 Gross national income (GNI) per capita, OECD countries, 2018 (US \$ PPP)

Country	GNI
Australia	44097
Austria	46231
Belgium	43821
Canada	43602
Chile	21972
Czech Republic	31597
Denmark	48836
Estonia	30379
Finland	41779
France	40511
Germany	46946
Greece	24909
Hungary	27144
Iceland	47566
Ireland	55660
Israel	33650
Italy	36141
Japan	40799

TABLE A2 Gross national income (GNI) (*cont.*)

Country	GNI
Korea	36757
Latvia	26301
Lithuania	29775
Luxembourg	65543
Mexico	17628
Netherlands	50013
New Zealand	35108
Norway	68059
Poland	27626
Portugal	27935
Slovak Republic	30672
Slovenia	32143
Spain	35041
Sweden	47955
Switzerland	59375
Turkey	24905
United Kingdom	39507
United States	56140

Note: PPP – purchasing power parity
SOURCE: HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 2019, [HTTP://HDR.UNDP.ORG/EN/CONTENT/2019-HUMAN-DEVELOPMENT-INDEX-RANKING](http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/2019-human-development-index-ranking)

TABLE A3 Share of top 1% of wealth, OECD countries, 2016 or latest available

Country	Top 1% share percent
Australia	15.00
Austria	25.53
Belgium	12.06
Canada	15.50
Chile	17.40
Czech Republic ^[a]	9.32
Denmark	23.62
Estonia	21.23
Finland	13.31

TABLE A3 Share of top 1% of wealth, OECD countries (*cont.*)

Country	Top 1% share percent
France	18.65
Germany	23.66
Greece	9.16
Hungary	17.23
Iceland ^[b]	23.00
Ireland	14.18
Israel ^[c]	22.50
Italy	11.69
Japan	10.77
Korea ^[d]	30.00
Latvia	21.39
Lithuania	21.39
Luxembourg	18.81
Mexico ^[a]	17.40
Netherlands	27.83
New Zealand ^[e]	24.00
Norway	20.13
Poland	11.73
Portugal	14.44
Slovak Republic	9.32
Slovenia	23.03
Spain	16.32
Sweden ^[a]	20.13
Switzerland ^[a]	23.66
Turkey ^[a]	17.40
United Kingdom	20.50
United States	42.48

[a] Imputed values

[b] <http://www.ruv.is/frett/rikasta-prosentid-a-naer-fjordung-audsins>

[c] <https://ref-inst.org/en/wealth-distribution-in-israel/>

[d] The Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report 2019

[e] OECD Statistics and Data Directorate, Inequalities in Household Wealth Across OECD Countries: Evidence from the OECD Wealth Distribution
[https://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=SDD/DOC\(2018\)1&docLanguage=En](https://www.oecd.org/officialdocuments/publicdisplaydocumentpdf/?cote=SDD/DOC(2018)1&docLanguage=En)

SOURCE: OECD STATISTICS, [HTTPS://STATS.OECD.ORG/INDEX.ASPX?DATASETCODE=WEALTH](https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?datasetcode=wealth)

TABLE A4 Gini coefficient on disposable (after tax and transfer)
equivalised household income, OECD countries,
2018 or latest available

Country	Gini %
Australia	33.0
Austria	28.4
Belgium	26.6
Canada	31.0
Chile	46.0
Czech Republic	25.3
Denmark	26.1
Estonia	31.4
Finland	26.6
France	29.1
Germany	29.4
Greece	33.3
Hungary	28.2
Iceland	25.5
Ireland	30.9
Israel	34.4
Italy	32.8
Japan	33.9
Korea	35.5
Latvia	34.6
Lithuania	37.8
Luxembourg	30.4
Mexico	45.8
Netherlands	28.5
New Zealand	34.9
Norway	26.2
Poland	28.4
Portugal	33.1
Slovak Republic	24.1
Slovenia	24.4
Spain	34.1
Sweden	28.2
Switzerland	29.6
Turkey	40.4
United Kingdom	35.7
United States	39.0

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/INEQUALITY/
INCOME-INEQUALITY.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/inequality/income-inequality.htm)

TABLE A5 General poverty rates after taxes and transfers,
working age group 17–66 years, OECD countries,
2018 or latest available

Country	Rate %
Australia	12.1
Austria	9.8
Belgium	9.7
Canada	12.1
Chile	16.5
Czech Republic	5.6
Denmark	5.8
Estonia	15.7
Finland	6.3
France	8.3
Germany	10.4
Greece	14.4
Hungary	7.8
Iceland	5.4
Ireland	9.2
Israel	17.9
Italy	13.7
Japan	15.7
Korea	17.4
Latvia	16.8
Lithuania	16.9
Luxembourg	11.1
Mexico	16.6
Netherlands	8.3
New Zealand	10.9
Norway	8.4
Poland	10.3
Portugal	12.5
Slovak Republic	8.5
Slovenia	8.7
Spain	15.5
Sweden	9.3
Switzerland	9.1
Turkey	17.2
United Kingdom	11.9
United States	17.8

Note: the poverty rate is the percentage of people whose income falls below the poverty line taken as half the median household income of the total population.

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/INEQUALITY/POVERTY-RATE.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/inequality/poverty-rate.htm)

TABLE A6 Child poverty rates after taxes and transfers, age group
0-17 years, OECD countries, 2018 or latest available

Country	Rate %
Australia	12.5
Austria	11.5
Belgium	12.3
Canada	11.6
Chile	21.5
Czech Republic	8.5
Denmark	3.7
Estonia	9.6
Finland	3.6
France	11.5
Germany	12.3
Greece	17.6
Hungary	7.7
Iceland	5.8
Ireland	10.0
Israel	23.7
Italy	17.3
Japan	13.9
Korea	14.5
Latvia	13.2
Lithuania	17.7
Luxembourg	13.0
Mexico	19.8
Netherlands	10.9
New Zealand	14.1
Norway	8.0
Poland	9.3
Portugal	15.5
Slovak Republic	14.0
Slovenia	7.1
Spain	22.0
Sweden	9.3
Switzerland	9.5
Turkey	25.3
United Kingdom	12.9
United States	21.2

Note: the child poverty rate is the percentage of children 0-17 years old living in families whose income falls below the poverty line taken as half the median household income of the total population.

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/INEQUALITY/POVERTY-RATE.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/inequality/poverty-rate.htm)

TABLE A7 Elderly poverty rate after taxes and transfers, age group 66 or more years, OECD countries, 2018 or latest available

Country	Rate %
Australia	23.2
Austria	8.7
Belgium	8.2
Canada	12.2
Chile	17.6
Czech Republic	4.5
Denmark	3.0
Estonia	35.7
Finland	6.3
France	3.4
Germany	9.6
Greece	7.8
Hungary	5.2
Iceland	2.8
Ireland	6.0
Israel	19.9
Italy	10.3
Japan	19.6
Korea	43.8
Latvia	32.7
Lithuania	25.1
Luxembourg	7.7
Mexico	24.7
Netherlands	3.1
New Zealand ^[a]	13.0
Norway	4.3
Poland	9.3
Portugal	9.5
Slovak Republic	4.3
Slovenia	12.3
Spain	9.4
Sweden	11.3
Switzerland	19.5
Turkey	17.0
United Kingdom	15.3
United States	23.1

[a] New Zealand – OECD https://www.oecd.org/els/public-pensions/New%20Zealand_eng_final.pdf

Note: the elderly poverty rate is the percentage of people 66 year-old or more whose income falls below the poverty line taken as half the median household income of the total population.

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/INEQUALITY/POVERTY-RATE.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/inequality/poverty-rate.htm)

TABLE A8 Real minimum wages, OECD countries, 2018
(in 2018 constant prices at 2018 US \$ PPP)

Country	Wages
Australia	23975.6
Austria ^[a]	20847.4
Belgium	21654.4
Canada	19811.1
Chile	7319.5
Czech Republic	10342.4
Denmark ^[b]	23520.6
Estonia	9609.1
Finland ^[b]	23520.6
France	20903.3
Germany	20847.4
Greece	12128.0
Hungary	10669.4
Iceland ^[b]	23520.6
Ireland	20008.7
Israel	15104.2
Italy ^[c]	14289.8
Japan	16802.1
Korea	19880.8
Latvia	7829.6
Lithuania	7829.6
Luxembourg	24553.0
Mexico	2188.0
Netherlands	23520.6
New Zealand	20932.5
Norway ^[b]	23520.6
Poland	13214.9
Portugal	12004.1
Slovak Republic	10518.4
Slovenia	15269.9
Spain	14289.8
Sweden ^[b]	23520.6
Switzerland ^[a]	20847.4
Turkey	12616.0
United Kingdom	20053.1
United States	15080.0

[a] Estimated by data on Germany

[b] Estimated by data on the Netherlands

[c] Estimated by data on Spain

SOURCE: OECD LIBRARY, [HTTPS://WWW.OECD-ILIBRARY.ORG/EMPLOYMENT/DATA/EARNINGS/REAL-MINIMUM-WAGES_DATA](https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/employment/data/earnings/real-minimum-wages_data)
-00656-EN

TABLE A9 Strictness of employment protection, individual dismissals (regular contracts), OECD countries, 2014 or latest available

Country	Protection
Australia	1.67
Austria	2.37
Belgium	1.89
Canada	.92
Chile	2.63
Czech Republic	2.92
Denmark	2.20
Estonia	1.81
Finland	2.17
France	2.38
Germany	2.68
Greece	2.12
Hungary	1.59
Iceland	1.73
Ireland	1.40
Israel	2.04
Italy	2.68
Japan	1.37
Korea	2.37
Latvia	2.69
Lithuania	2.42
Luxembourg	2.25
Mexico	2.03
Netherlands	2.82
New Zealand	1.39
Norway	2.33
Poland	2.23
Portugal	3.18
Slovak Republic	1.84
Slovenia	2.16
Spain	2.05
Sweden	2.61
Switzerland	1.60
Turkey	2.31
United Kingdom	1.10
United States	.26

Note: Data range from 0 to 6 with higher scores representing stricter regulation of individual dismissal of employees on regular/indefinite contracts

SOURCE: OECD STATISTICS, [HTTPS://STATS.OECD.ORG/VIEWHTML.ASPX?DATASETCODE=EPL_R&LANG=EN](https://stats.oecd.org/viewhtml.aspx?datasetcode=EPL_R&lang=en)

TABLE A10 Collective bargaining coverage, percentage of employees with the right to bargain, OECD countries, 2017 or latest available

Country	Coverage %
Australia	60.0
Austria	98.0
Belgium	96.0
Canada	28.1
Chile	19.6
Czech Republic	30.4
Denmark	82.0
Estonia	18.6
Finland	89.3
France	98.5
Germany	56.0
Greece	25.5
Hungary	22.8
Iceland	92.0
Ireland	32.5
Israel	26.1
Italy	80.0
Japan	16.5
Korea	13.1
Latvia	13.8
Lithuania	7.1
Luxembourg	59.0
Mexico	13.8
Netherlands	77.6
New Zealand	15.3
Norway	72.5
Poland	17.2
Portugal	73.9
Slovak Republic	25.0
Slovenia	70.9
Spain	83.6
Sweden	90.0
Switzerland	57.9
Turkey	7.0
United Kingdom	26.0
United States	11.6

SOURCE: OECD STATISTICS, [HTTPS://STATS.OECD.ORG/INDEX.ASPX?DATASETCODE=CBC#](https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?datasetcode=cbc#)

TABLE A11 Unemployment benefits, net replacement rates
in unemployment (duration of 60 months),
OECD countries, 2018 or latest available

Country	Rates %
Australia	39
Austria	59
Belgium	55
Canada	33
Chile	4
Czech Republic	46
Denmark	75
Estonia	34
Finland	61
France	48
Germany	48
Greece	22
Hungary	15
Iceland	54
Ireland	62
Israel	23
Italy	0
Japan	58
Korea	32
Latvia	32
Lithuania	24
Luxembourg	59
Mexico ^[a]	0
Netherlands	66
New Zealand	45
Norway	47
Poland	32
Portugal	23
Slovak Republic	22
Slovenia	47
Spain	32
Sweden	59
Switzerland	71
Turkey	0
United Kingdom	48
United States	8

[a] OECD Employment Outlook 2018 https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/sites/empl_outlook-2018-9-en/index.html?itemId=/content/component/empl_outlook-2018-9-en

SOURCE: OECD BENEFITS AND WAGES STATISTICS, [HTTPS://STATS.OECD.ORG/INDEX.ASPX?DATASETCODE=NRR](https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?datasetcode=nrr)

TABLE A12 Pensions, gross pension replacement rates,
OECD countries, 2018

Country	Rate %
Australia	30.9
Austria	76.5
Belgium	46.8
Canada	39.0
Chile	31.2
Czech Republic	45.9
Denmark	74.4
Estonia	47.1
Finland	56.5
France	60.1
Germany	38.7
Greece	49.9
Hungary	56.1
Iceland	66.1
Ireland	27.0
Israel	50.1
Italy	79.5
Japan	32.0
Korea	37.3
Latvia	44.6
Lithuania	23.6
Luxembourg	78.8
Mexico	25.7
Netherlands	70.9
New Zealand	39.7
Norway	45.4
Poland	29.4
Portugal	74.4
Slovak Republic	49.6
Slovenia	38.8
Spain	72.3
Sweden	54.1
Switzerland	42.4
Turkey	67.4
United Kingdom	21.7
United States	39.4

Note: The gross replacement rate is defined as gross pension entitlement divided by gross pre-retirement earnings.

SOURCE: OECD LIBRARY, [HTTPS://WWW.OECD-ILIBRARY.ORG/](https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/finance-and-investment/gross-pension-replacement-rates/indicator/english_3diafeb1-en)
FINANCE-AND-INVESTMENT/GROSS-PENSION-REPLACEMENT
-RATES/INDICATOR/ENGLISH_3DIAFEB1-EN

TABLE A13 General government spending on social protection as percent of GDP, OECD countries, 2015 or latest available

Country	% of GDP
Australia	10.20
Austria	21.20
Belgium	19.40
Canada ^[a]	17.33
Chile	6.40
Czech Republic	12.50
Denmark	23.50
Estonia	12.70
Finland	25.30
France	24.30
Germany	19.20
Greece	20.30
Hungary	14.60
Iceland	9.10
Ireland	10.30
Israel	10.60
Italy	21.30
Japan	16.10
Korea	6.70
Latvia	11.80
Lithuania	11.10
Luxembourg	18.20
Mexico ^[a]	7.52
Netherlands	16.50
New Zealand ^[a]	18.93
Norway	19.50
Poland	15.70
Portugal	18.40
Slovak Republic	14.70
Slovenia	17.30
Spain	17.10
Sweden	20.20
Switzerland	13.20
Turkey ^[a]	12.52
United Kingdom	16.00
United States	7.80

[a] OECD Data, <https://data.oecd.org/socialexp/social-spending.htm>

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/GGA/GENERAL-
GOVERNMENT-SPENDING.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/gga/general-government-spending.htm)

TABLE A14 Average annual hours actually worked per worker, OECD countries 2018 or latest available

Country	Hours
Australia	1665.0
Austria	1511.0
Belgium	1545.0
Canada	1708.0
Chile	1941.0
Czech Republic	1792.0
Denmark	1392.0
Estonia	1748.0
Finland	1555.0
France	1520.0
Germany	1362.6
Greece	1956.0
Hungary	1741.1
Iceland	1469.0
Ireland	1782.0
Israel	1910.1
Italy	1722.6
Japan	1680.0
Korea	1993.0
Latvia	1699.0
Lithuania	1616.0
Luxembourg	1506.0
Mexico	2148.0
Netherlands	1433.0
New Zealand	1756.0
Norway	1416.4
Poland	1792.0
Portugal	1722.0
Slovak Republic	1698.0
Slovenia	1602.8
Spain	1701.0
Sweden	1474.0
Switzerland	1561.0
Turkey	1832.0
United Kingdom	1538.0
United States	1786.0

Note: 'Average annual hours worked is defined as the total number of hours actually worked per year divided by the average number of people in employment per year.'

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/EMP/HOURS-WORKED.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/emp/hours-worked.htm)

TABLE A15 Paid vacations, statutory minimum and collectively agreed annual leave, OECD countries 2016 or latest available

Country	Days of paid annual leave (working days)
Australia	20
Austria	25
Belgium	20
Canada	10
Chile	15
Czech Republic ^[a]	25
Denmark ^[a]	30
Estonia	20
Finland	25
France	25
Germany ^[a]	30
Greece	20
Hungary	20
Iceland	24
Ireland ^[a]	24
Israel	11
Italy ^[a]	25
Japan	10
South Korea	15
Latvia	20
Lithuania ^[b]	20
Luxembourg	25
Mexico	6
Netherlands ^[a]	25
New Zealand	20
Norway ^[a]	25
Poland	20
Portugal	22
Slovak Republic ^[a]	25
Slovenia	20
Spain	22
Sweden	25

TABLE A15 Paid Vacations, Statutory Minimum (*cont.*)

Country	Days of paid annual leave (working days)
Switzerland	20
Turkey	12
United Kingdom	28
United States ^[c]	0

[a] Collectively Agreed

[b] Estimated from Latvia's data

[c] 'In the private sector, the offer of paid leave remains at the discretion of the employer.' (OECD Family Database)

Note: Statutory Minimum 'generally reflect(s) those for full-time, full-year private sector employees, working a five-day week, who have been working for their current employer for one year.' (OECD Family Database)

SOURCE: OECD FAMILY DATABASE, ADDITIONAL LEAVE ENTITLEMENTS FOR WORKING PARENTS, [HTTPS://WWW.OECD.ORG/ELS/SOC/PF2_3_ADDITIONAL_LEAVE_ENTITLEMENTS_OF_WORKING_PARENTS.PDF](https://www.oecd.org/els/soc/PF2_3_ADDITIONAL_LEAVE_ENTITLEMENTS_OF_WORKING_PARENTS.PDF)

TABLE A16 Inequality-adjusted education index, OECD countries 2018

Country	Index
Australia	.898
Austria	.845
Belgium	.824
Canada	.867
Chile	.711
Czech Republic	.880
Denmark	.892
Estonia	.862
Finland	.894
France	.737
Germany	.920
Greece	.727

TABLE A16 Inequality-adjusted education index (*cont.*)

Country	Index
Hungary	.790
Iceland	.892
Ireland	.885
Israel	.844
Italy	.706
Japan	.836
Korea	.702
Latvia	.849
Lithuania	.852
Luxembourg	.738
Mexico	.558
Netherlands	.862
New Zealand	.863
Norway	.879
Poland	.821
Portugal	.639
Slovak Republic	.811
Slovenia	.874
Spain	.683
Sweden	.880
Switzerland	.879
Turkey	.594
United Kingdom	.890
United States	.849

SOURCE: UN INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN
DEVELOPMENT INDEX 2019, [HTTP://HDR.UNDP.ORG/](http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/inequality-adjusted-human-development-index-ihdi)
EN/CONTENT/INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED-HUMAN
-DEVELOPMENT-INDEX-IHDI

TABLE A17 Population health care coverage for a core set of services, OECD countries 2015 or nearest year

Country	Coverage %
Australia	100
Austria	99.9
Belgium	99.0
Canada	100
Chile	92.0
Czech Republic	100
Denmark	100
Estonia	94.0
Finland	100
France	99.9
Germany	99.9
Greece	86.0
Hungary	95.0
Iceland	99.7
Ireland	100
Israel	100
Italy	100
Japan	100
South Korea	100
Latvia ^[a]	92.4
Lithuania	92.4
Luxembourg	95.2
Mexico	92.3
Netherlands	99.9
New Zealand	100
Norway	100
Poland	91.0
Portugal	100
Slovak Republic	93.2
Slovenia	100
Spain	99.9
Sweden	100
Switzerland	100
Turkey	98.4
United Kingdom	100
United States	90.9

[a] Estimated from Lithuania's figure

SOURCE: OECD LIBRARY, [HTTPS://WWW.OECD-ILIBRARY.ORG/DOCSEVER/HEALTH_GLANCE-2017-24-EN.PDF?EXPIRES=1580661052&ID=ID&ACCNAME=GUEST&CHECKSUM=AD92F69D383BA5539F2DF7859DF25FDE](https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/docserver/health_glance-2017-24-en.pdf?expires=1580661052&id=id&accname=guest&checksum=AD92F69D383BA5539F2DF7859DF25FDE)

TABLE A18 Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index, OECD countries, 2018

Country	Index
Australia	0.938
Austria	0.910
Belgium	0.912
Canada	0.915
Chile	0.866
Czech Republic	0.884
Denmark	0.901
Estonia	0.869
Finland	0.921
France	0.926
Germany	0.905
Greece	0.922
Hungary	0.836
Iceland	0.944
Ireland	0.923
Israel	0.935
Italy	0.944
Japan	0.963
Korea	0.938
Latvia	0.803
Lithuania	0.810
Luxembourg	0.923
Mexico	0.757
Netherlands	0.926
New Zealand	0.915
Norway	0.929
Poland	0.862
Portugal	0.918
Slovak Republic	0.839
Slovenia	0.914
Spain	0.947
Sweden	0.936
Switzerland	0.945
Turkey	0.804
United Kingdom	0.903
United States	0.848

SOURCE: UN INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX 2019, [HTTP://HDR.UNDP.ORG/EN/CONTENT/INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED-HUMAN-DEVELOPMENT-INDEX-IHDI](http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/inequality-adjusted-human-development-index-ihdi)

TABLE A19 Infant mortality rates, deaths/1000 live births,
OECD countries, 2018 or latest available

Country	Rate
Australia	3.3
Austria	2.9
Belgium	3.6
Canada	4.5
Chile	7.0
Czech Republic	2.7
Denmark	3.8
Estonia	2.3
Finland	2.0
France	3.8
Germany	3.3
Greece	3.5
Hungary	3.5
Iceland	2.7
Ireland	3.0
Israel	3.1
Italy	2.7
Japan	1.9
Korea	2.8
Latvia	4.1
Lithuania	3.0
Luxembourg	3.2
Mexico	12.1
Netherlands	3.6
New Zealand	4.3
Norway	2.3
Poland	4.0
Portugal	2.7
Slovak Republic	4.5
Slovenia	2.1
Spain	.7
Sweden	2.4
Switzerland	3.5
Turkey	9.2
United Kingdom	3.9
United States	5.8

Note: The infant mortality rate is defined as the number of deaths of children under one year of age, expressed per 1 000 live births.

SOURCE: OECD DATA, [HTTPS://DATA.OECD.ORG/HEALTHSTAT/INFANT-MORTALITY-RATES.HTM](https://data.oecd.org/healthstat/infant-mortality-rates.htm)

TABLE A20 Democracy indexes, OECD countries, 2019

Country	Overall Score
Australia ^[a]	9.09
Austria ^[a]	8.29
Belgium ^[b]	7.64
Canada ^[a]	9.22
Chile ^[a]	8.08
Czech Republic ^[b]	7.69
Denmark ^[a]	9.22
Estonia ^[b]	7.90
Finland ^[a]	9.25
France ^[a]	8.12
Germany ^[a]	8.68
Greece ^[b]	7.43
Hungary ^[b]	6.63
Iceland ^[a]	9.58
Ireland ^[a]	9.24
Israel ^[b]	7.86
Italy ^[b]	7.52
Japan ^[b]	7.99
Korea ^[b]	8.00
Latvia ^[b]	7.49
Lithuania ^[b]	7.50
Luxembourg ^[a]	8.81
Mexico ^[b]	6.09
Netherlands ^[a]	9.01
New Zealand ^[a]	9.26
Norway ^[a]	9.87
Poland ^[b]	6.62
Portugal ^[a]	8.03
Slovak Republic ^[b]	7.17
Slovenia ^[b]	7.50
Spain ^[a]	8.29
Sweden ^[a]	9.39
Switzerland ^[a]	9.03
Turkey ^[c]	4.09
United Kingdom ^[a]	8.52
United States ^[b]	7.96

[a] Full democracy

[b] Flawed democracy

[c] Hybrid regime

Note: Democracy Indexes encompass 'electoral process/pluralism, functioning of government, political participation, political culture, and civil liberties.'

SOURCE: THE ECONOMIST INTELLIGENCE UNIT 2019, [HTTP://WWW.EIU.COM/HANDLERS/WHITEPAPERHANDLER.ASHX?FI=DEMOCRACY-INDEX-2019.PDF&MODE=WP&CAMPAIGNID=DEMOCRACYINDEX2019](http://www.eiu.com/handlers/whitepaperhandler.ashx?fi=DEMOCRACY-INDEX-2019.PDF&MODE=WP&CAMPAIGNID=DEMOCRACYINDEX2019)

TABLE A21 Civil liberties indexes, OECD countries 2019

Country	Score
Australia	10.00
Austria	8.82
Belgium	8.53
Canada	9.71
Chile	9.12
Czech Republic	8.53
Denmark	9.12
Estonia	8.53
Finland	9.71
France	8.53
Germany	9.41
Greece	8.53
Hungary	7.06
Iceland	9.71
Ireland	10.00
Israel	5.88
Italy	7.94
Japan	8.82
Korea	8.24
Latvia	8.82
Lithuania	9.12
Luxembourg	9.71
Mexico	6.18
Netherlands	9.12
New Zealand	10.00
Norway	9.71
Poland	7.35
Portugal	9.12
Slovak Republic	7.94
Slovenia	8.24
Spain	8.82
Sweden	9.41
Switzerland	9.12
Turkey	2.35
United Kingdom	9.12
United States	8.24

SOURCE: THE ECONOMIST INTELLIGENCE UNIT 2019, [HTTP://WWW.EIU.COM/HANDLERS/WHITEPAPERHANDLER.ASHX?FI=DEMOCRACY-INDEX-2019.PDF&MODE=WP&CAMPAIGNID=DEMOCRACYINDEX2019](http://www.eiu.com/handlers/whitepaperhandler.ashx?FI=DEMOCRACY-INDEX-2019.PDF&MODE=WP&CAMPAIGNID=DEMOCRACYINDEX2019)

TABLE A22 General social freedom scores, OECD countries 2018

Country	Score
Australia	98
Austria	93
Belgium	96
Canada	99
Chile	94
Czech Republic	91
Denmark	97
Estonia	99
Finland	100
France	90
Germany	94
Greece	87
Hungary	70
Iceland	94
Ireland	97
Israel	78
Italy	89
Japan	96
Korea	83
Latvia	87
Lithuania	91
Luxembourg	98
Mexico	63
Netherlands	99
New Zealand	98
Norway	100
Poland	84
Portugal	96
Slovak Republic	88
Slovenia	94
Spain	94
Sweden	100
Switzerland	96
Turkey	31
United Kingdom	93
United States	86

SOURCE: FREEDOM HOUSE: FREEDOM IN THE WORLD 2019,
[HTTPS://FREEDOMHOUSE.ORG/REPORT/FREEDOM-WORLD/
 FREEDOM-WORLD-2019/DEMOCRACY-IN-RETREAT](https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/freedom-world-2019/democracy-in-retreat)

TABLE A23 Voice and accountability ranking, OECD countries, 2018

Country	Percentile rank
Australia	95.57
Austria	93.10
Belgium	94.09
Canada	96.06
Chile	82.27
Czech Republic	78.33
Denmark	98.03
Estonia	89.66
Finland	98.52
France	88.18
Germany	95.07
Greece	75.37
Hungary	58.62
Iceland	94.58
Ireland	92.12
Israel	69.95
Italy	69.95
Japan	80.30
Korea	73.89
Latvia	74.88
Lithuania	77.83
Luxembourg	96.55
Mexico	45.81
Netherlands	97.04
New Zealand	99.51
Norway	100.00
Poland	71.92
Portugal	88.67
Slovak Republic	76.85
Slovenia	79.31
Spain	82.76
Sweden	97.54
Switzerland	99.01
Turkey	25.12
United Kingdom	93.60
United States	81.28

Note: 'Reflects perceptions of the extent to which a country's citizens are able to participate in selecting their government, as well as freedom of expression, freedom of association, and a free media.' Percentile rank among all countries (ranges from 0 (lowest) to 100 (highest) rank)

SOURCE: WORLD BANK, THE WORLDWIDE GOVERNANCE INDICATORS (WGI), [HTTPS://INFO.WORLDBANK.ORG/GOVERNANCE/WGI/](https://info.worldbank.org/governance/WGI/)

TABLE A24 National privacy rankings, OECD countries, 2007

Country	Score
Australia	2.2
Austria	2.3
Belgium	2.7
Canada	2.9
Chile ^[a]	2.2
Czech Republic	2.5
Denmark	2.0
Estonia	2.8
Finland	2.5
France	1.9
Germany	2.8
Greece	3.1
Hungary	2.9
Iceland	2.7
Ireland	2.5
Israel	2.2
Italy	2.8
Japan	2.2
South Korea ^[a]	2.2
Latvia	2.2
Lithuania ^[a]	2.2
Luxembourg	2.8
Mexico	2.2
Netherlands	2.1
New Zealand	2.3
Norway	2.1
Poland	2.3
Portugal	2.8
Slovakia	2.1
Slovenia	2.8
Spain	2.3
Sweden	2.1

TABLE A24 National privacy rankings (*cont.*)

Country	Score
Switzerland	2.4
Turkey ^[a]	2.2
UK	1.4
US	1.5

[a] Imputed values

Note: Privacy Score includes: Constitutional protection, Statutory protection, Privacy enforcement, Identity cards and biometrics, Data-sharing, Visual surveillance, Communication interception, Workplace monitoring, Government access to data, Communications data retention, Surveillance of medical, financial and movement, Border and trans-border issues, Leadership, Democratic safeguards. Higher scores, better privacy.

SOURCE: PRIVACY INTERNATIONAL, NATIONAL PRIVACY RANKING 2007, [HTTP://OBSERVATORIODESEGURANCA.ORG/FILES/PHRCOMP_SORT.PDF](http://OBSERVATORIODESEGURANCA.ORG/FILES/PHRCOMP_SORT.PDF)

TABLE A25 Generalized social inequality scores, OECD countries, 2017

Country	Score
Australia	7
Austria	0
Belgium	7
Canada	6
Chile	2
Czech Republic	38
Denmark	5
Estonia	23
Finland	21
France	11
Germany	33
Greece	21
Hungary	36

TABLE A25 Generalized social inequality scores (*cont.*)

Country	Score
Iceland	16
Ireland	12
Israel	12
Italy	16
Japan	7
Korea	39
Latvia	21
Lithuania	21
Luxembourg	6
Mexico	0
Netherlands	29
New Zealand	14
Norway	19
Poland	53
Portugal	12
Slovak Republic	7
Slovenia	22
Spain	16
Sweden	7
Switzerland	37
Turkey	6
United Kingdom	46
United States	42

Note: Social Inequality is part of the OECD Better Life Index: Civic Engagement (along with voter turnout and *Stakeholder engagement for developing regulations*)

SOURCE: OECD BETTER LIFE INDEX, [HTTP://WWW](http://www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org/topics/civic-engagement/)

[.OECDBETTERLIFEINDEX.ORG/TOPICS/CIVIC-ENGAGEMENT/](http://www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org/topics/civic-engagement/)

TABLE A26 The political terror scale (human rights violations),
OECD countries, 2018 or nearest year

Country	Score
Australia	2
Austria	1
Belgium	1
Canada	1
Chile	2
Czech Republic	1
Denmark	1
Estonia	1
Finland	1
France	1
Germany	1
Greece	2
Hungary	2
Iceland	1
Ireland	1
Israel	4
Italy	2
Japan	1
Korea	2
Latvia	1
Lithuania	1
Luxembourg	1
Mexico	4
Netherlands	1
New Zealand	1
Norway	1
Poland	2
Portugal	1
Slovak Republic	1
Slovenia	1
Spain	2
Sweden	1
Switzerland	1
Turkey	4
United Kingdom	1
United States	3

Note: Larger score from Amnesty International or Human Rights Watch

SOURCE: THE POLITICAL TERROR SCALE, [HTTP://WWW.POLITICALTERRORSCALE.ORG/DATA/DOWNLOAD.HTML](http://www.politicalterroryscale.org/data/download.html)

TABLE A27 World press freedom indexes, OECD countries, 2019

Country	Index of Abuses/Violence ^[a]
Australia	16.55
Austria	15.33
Belgium	12.07
Canada	15.69
Chile	25.65
Czech Republic	24.89
Denmark	9.87
Estonia	12.27
Finland	7.90
France	22.21
Germany	14.60
Greece	29.08
Hungary	30.44
Iceland	14.71
Ireland	15.00
Israel	30.80
Italy	24.90
Japan	29.36
Korea	24.94
Latvia	19.53
Lithuania	22.06
Luxembourg	15.66
Mexico	46.78
Netherlands	8.83
New Zealand	10.75
Norway	7.82
Poland	28.89
Portugal	12.63
Slovak Republic	23.58
Slovenia	22.31
Spain	21.99
Sweden	8.31
Switzerland	10.52
Turkey	52.81
United Kingdom	22.23
United States	25.69

[a] Score on Abuses and Acts of Violence Against Journalists and Score on Pluralism, Media Independence, Environment and Self-Censorship, Legislative Framework, Transparency, Infrastructure

Note: The Lower (Higher) Index, the Greater (Lesser) Press Freedom

SOURCE: REPORTERS WITHOUT BORDERS, 2019 WORLD PRESS FREEDOM INDEX, [HTTPS://RSF.ORG/EN/RANKING](https://rsf.org/en/ranking)

TABLE A28 Prison population rate (per 100,000), OECD countries, 2018 or nearest year

Country	Rate
Australia	172
Austria	98
Belgium	88
Canada	114
Chile	233
Czech Republic	205
Denmark	63
Estonia	195
Finland	51
France	100
Germany	75
Greece	97
Hungary	173
Iceland	37
Ireland	78
Israel	236
Italy	98
Japan	41
Korea	109
Latvia	195
Lithuania	235
Luxembourg	107
Mexico	164
Netherlands	61
New Zealand	214
Norway	63
Poland	194
Portugal	127
Slovak Republic	191
Slovenia	64
Spain	126
Sweden	59
Switzerland	81
Turkey	288
United Kingdom	40
United States	655

SOURCE: INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR PRISON STUDIES, THE WORLD PRISON BRIEF, [HTTPS://WWW.PRISONSTUDIES.ORG/SITES/DEFAULT/FILES/RESOURCES/DOWNLOADS/WPPL_12.PDF](https://www.prisonstudies.org/sites/default/files/resources/downloads/wppl_12.pdf)

TABLE A29 Death sentences and executions, OECD countries,
2018 or nearest year

Country	Number ^[a]
Australia	0
Austria	0
Belgium	0
Canada	0
Chile	0
Czech Republic	0
Denmark	0
Estonia	0
Finland	0
France	0
Germany	0
Greece	0
Hungary	0
Iceland	0
Ireland	0
Israel	0
Italy	0
Japan	135
Korea	0
Latvia	0
Lithuania	0
Luxembourg	0
Mexico	0
Netherlands	0
New Zealand	0
Norway	0
Poland	0
Portugal	0
Slovak Republic	0
Slovenia	0
Spain	0
Sweden	0
Switzerland	0
Turkey	0
United Kingdom	0
United States	2724

[a] Recorded Executions, Recorded Death Sentences and People
Known to Be Under Sentence of Death at the End of 2018.

SOURCE: AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL GLOBAL REPORT, DEATH
SENTENCES AND EXECUTIONS 2018

TABLE A30 Global peace index, OECD countries, 2019

Country	Index
Australia	1.419
Austria	1.291
Belgium	1.533
Canada	1.327
Chile	1.634
Czech Republic	1.375
Denmark	1.316
Estonia	1.727
Finland	1.488
France	1.892
Germany	1.547
Greece	1.933
Hungary	1.540
Iceland	1.072
Ireland	1.390
Israel	2.735
Italy	1.754
Japan	1.369
Korea	1.867
Latvia	1.718
Lithuania	1.728
Luxembourg ^[a]	1.533
Mexico	2.600
Netherlands	1.530
New Zealand	1.221
Norway	1.536
Poland	1.654
Portugal	1.274
Slovak Republic	1.550
Slovenia	1.355
Spain	1.699
Sweden	1.533
Switzerland	1.383
Turkey	3.015
United Kingdom	1.801
United States	2.401

[a] Imputed values

Note: A lower (higher) index indicates greater (lesser) peace in society. The Global Peace Index 'measures the state of peace using three thematic domains: the level of Societal Safety and Security; the extent of Ongoing Domestic and International Conflict; and the degree of Militarisation.'

SOURCE: GLOBAL PEACE INDEX 2019, INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMICS AND PEACE, [HTTP://VISIONOFHUMANITY.ORG/APP/UPLOADS/2019/06/GPI-2019-WEB003.PDF](http://visionofhumanity.org/app/uploads/2019/06/GPI-2019-WEB003.PDF)