

An overview of parental care in the foam-nesting frogs of the
genus *Leptodactylus* (Anura: Leptodactylidae): current knowledge
and future directions

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Supplementary material

Table S1. *Leptodactylus* species and references cited in the present study. The species names used in the original descriptions of parental care are shown in parenthesis.

Species Group	Species	References
<i>L. fuscus</i>	<i>L. bufonius</i>	Cei, 1949; Philibosian et al., 1974; Crump, 1995; Reading and Gofré 2003; Faggioni et al., 2017
	<i>L. fuscus</i>	Lescure, 1973; Solano, 1987
	<i>L. mystacinus</i>	Giarreta and Oliveira Filho 2006
<i>L. latrans</i>	<i>L. insularum</i>	Ponssa, 2001; Wells, 2007; Hurme, 2011
	<i>L. insularum</i> (as <i>L. bolivianus</i>)	Wells and Bar, 1988; Vaira, 1997
	<i>L. latrans</i>	Sestito et al., 2016
	<i>L. luctator</i> (as <i>L. ocellatus</i>)	Fernández and Fernández, 1921; Vaz-Ferreira and Gehrau 1975
	<i>L. luctator</i> (as <i>Leptodactylus</i> aff. <i>latrans</i>)	Rodrigues et al., 2011
	<i>L. macrosternum</i> (as <i>L. chaquensis</i>)	Prado et al., 2000; Heyer and Giarreta, 2009; Castro et al., 2013
	<i>L. paranaru</i> (as <i>L. latrans</i>)	Sestito et al., 2016
<i>L. melanonotus</i>	<i>L. brevipes</i>	Carrillo et al., 2022a

<i>L. colombiensis</i>	Estrada, pers. Comm. in Ponssa, 2001
<i>L. leptodactyloides</i>	Cocroft and Morales, pers. comm. in Ponssa, 2001
<i>L. melanonotus</i>	Hoffmann, 2006
<i>L. natalensis</i>	Santos and Amorim, 2005
<i>L. natalensis</i> (as <i>L. aff. leptodactyloides</i>)	Rodrigues et al., 2011
<i>L. petersii</i>	Lima et al., 2006; Morales et al., 2008
<i>L. podicipinus</i>	Prado et al., 2000; Martins, 2001; Prado et al., 2002; Rodrigues et al., 2011
<i>L. pustulatus</i>	de Sá et al., 2007; Castro et al., 2013
<i>L. validus</i>	Downie et al., 1996
<i>L. pentadactylus</i>	<i>L. fallax</i> Lescure, 1979; Lescure and Letellier, 1983; Davis et al., 2000; Gibson and Buley, 2004
<i>L. labyrinthicus</i>	Prado et al., 2005; Shepard and Caldwell, 2005; Silva and Giaretta, 2008
<i>L. riveroi</i>	Lima et al., 2006
